

	2
	2

1.

— , : x (), y ()

2.

(— (,) —) — x

$$\begin{aligned}
 &+ 4 = 12 - \\
 &= 12 - 4 \\
 \hline
 &x = 8 \\
 8 + 4 &= 12 - \\
 12 &= 12
 \end{aligned}$$

3.

• • • • •

$$\begin{aligned}
 &a + b = c \\
 \hline
 &c - b = a \\
 &c - a = b
 \end{aligned}$$

•

$$\begin{aligned}
 &c - b = a \\
 \hline
 &c - a = b
 \end{aligned}$$

•

$$\begin{aligned}
 &a + b = c
 \end{aligned}$$